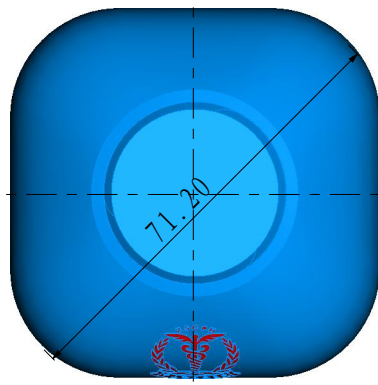




3025牙口-21g-500ml-PET

